

Inputs

O2P

For all scenarios

Safety information -Assign expected safety information

Passenger Safety (f/bpkm)	
Car safety (driver and pass)	1,70
Bus safety (pass)	0,58
Air safety (pass)	0,03

Expected annual passenger safety change	
Car safety change (pass)	3,2%
Bus safety change (pass)	0,0%
Air safety change (pass)	7,4%

Safety for others (f/bvkm)	
Car safety (other)	0,53
Truck (other) <i>(not included in calc.)</i>	1,03
Bus safety (other)	3,01

Expected annual safety change others	
Car safety change (other)	3,8%
Truck (other) <i>(not included in calc.)</i>	4,2%
Bus safety change (other)	0,0%

Scenario 0 - RC

Safety information -Assign expected safety information

Passenger Safety (f/bpkm)	
Conventional Rail safety S0 (pass)	0,11

Expected annual passenger safety change	
Conventional Rail safety change S0 (pass)	1,6%

Safety for others (f/bvkm)	
Conventional Rail safety S0 (other)	51,79

Expected annual safety change others	
Conventional Rail safety change S0 (other)	0,4%

Scenario 1 - DS

Safety information -Assign expected safety information

Passenger Safety (f/bpkm)	
Conventional Rail safety S1 (pass)	0,11
HSR Combined & Separate Tracks safety S1 (pass)	0,27

Expected annual passenger safety change	
Conventional Rail safety change S1 (pass)	1,6%
HSR Comb. & Sep. T. safety change S1 (pass)	2,4%

Safety for others (f/bvkm)	
Conventional Rail safety S1 (others)	51,79
HSR Comb. & Sep. T. safety S1 (others)	204,42

Expected annual safety change others	
Conventional Rail safety change S1 (other)	0,4%
HSR Comb. & Sep. T. safety change S1 (other)	1,4%

Inputs

Transport information - Assign expected transport values in billion passenger km (bpkm) or billion vehicle kilometers (bvkm) in grey cells for first year in time horizon.

(only journeys longer than 100 km are included)

Scenarios	Train		Car		Bus		Air	Truck
	Passenger km	Vehicle km	Passenger km	Vehicle km	Passenger km	Vehicle km	Passenger km	Vehicle km
Scenario 0 (RC)								
Conventional rail	2,26	0,0681	16,93	10,79	1,98	0,37	6,89	n.a.
Scenario 1 (DS)								
HSR	1,66	0,01	16,56	10,55	1,94	0,37	6,35	n.a.
Conventional rail	2,18	0,0683						

Transport information - Assign expected annual change in transport values (%)

Scenarios	Train		Car		Bus		Air	Truck
	Passenger km	Vehicle km	Passenger km	Vehicle km	Passenger km	Vehicle km	Passenger km	Vehicle km
Scenario 0 (Present)								
Conventional rail	1,25%	0,00%	1,33%	1,33%	1,17%	0,00%	1,21%	n.a.
Scenario 1 (Combined tracks and separate tracks)								
HSR + Conventional rail	0,92%	0,00%	1,34%	1,34%	1,18%	0,00%	1,21%	n.a.
Conventional rail	1,26%	0,00%						

Economic information

Value of statistical life, VSL (MNOK)	20
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Discount rate (%)	4,5%
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Results

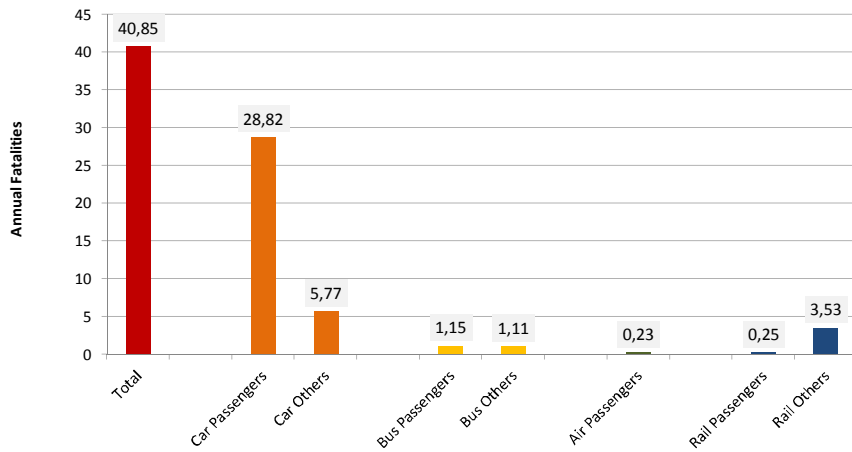
Societal transport safety 2024 -without and with HSR

	Safety level (fat. / year)	Safety development (%)	Safety level (fat./ year)
Railway transport			
Passengers	0,25	1,6%	0,24
Others	3,53	0,4%	3,54
Passengers HSR	-		0,44
Others HSR	-		1,87
Road transport			
Car			
Passengers	28,82	3,2%	28,20
Others	5,77	3,8%	5,64
Bus			
Passengers	1,15	0,0%	1,13
Others	1,11	0,0%	1,11
Air transport			
Passengers	0,23	7,4%	0,21
Total	40,85		42,38

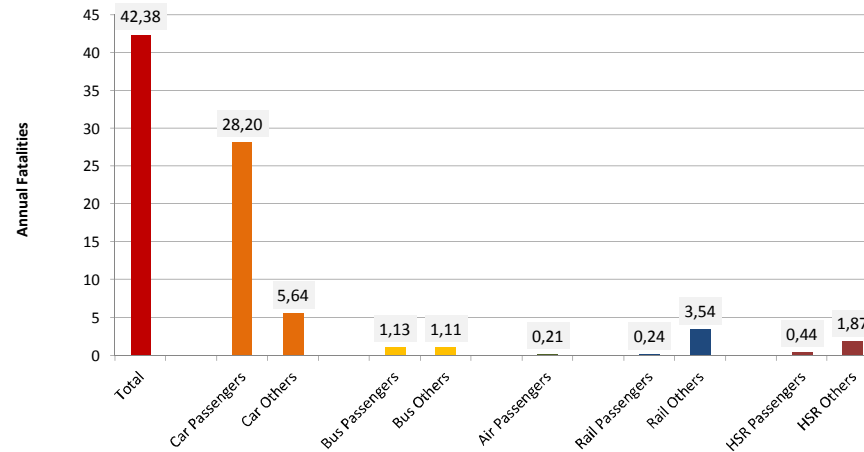
Predicted societal transport safety (no. of fatalities)

Time horizon (years)	RC	DS	Difference
1 years	40,9	42,4	3,74%
25 years	838	872	4,06%
40 years	1 202	1 252	4,20%
60 years	1 582	1 650	4,31%

Societal transport safety 2024 -without HSR (journeys longer than 100 km)



Societal transport safety 2024 -with HSR (journeys longer than 100 km)



Results

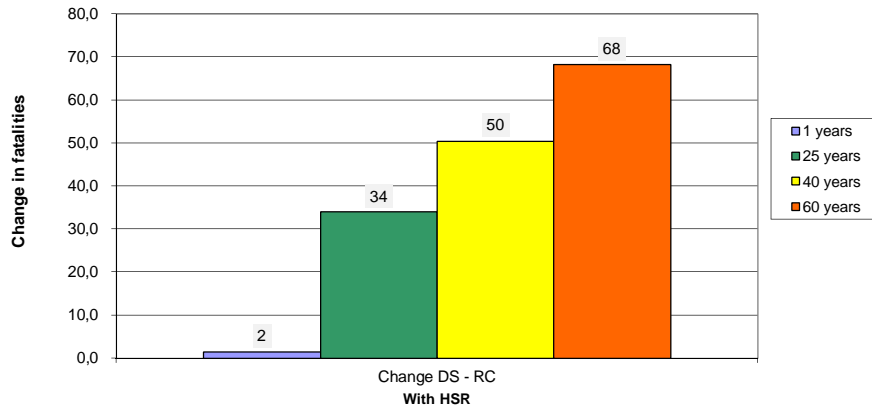
Change in predicted societal transport safety (no. of fatalities)

Time horizon (years)	Change DS - RC
1 years	1,5
25 years	34
40 years	50
60 years	68

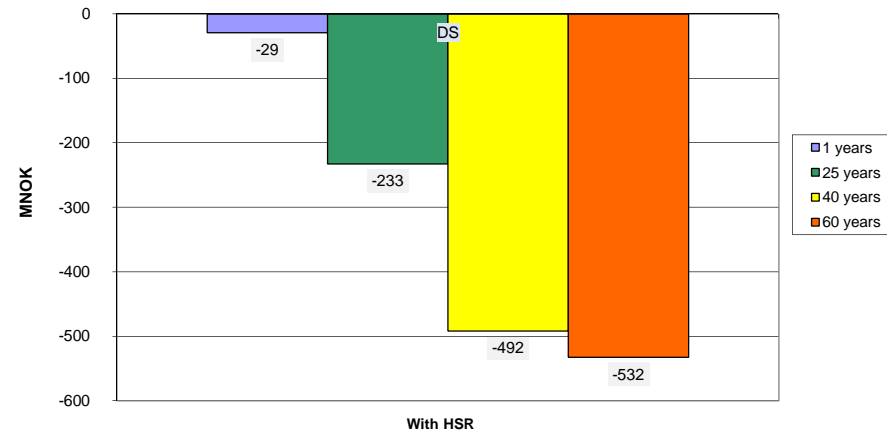
Economic consequences of societal transport safety change (MNOK)

Time horizon (years)	RC	DS
1 years	0	-29
25 years	0	-233
40 years	0	-492
60 years	0	-532

Expected change in fatalities, DS compared to RC
(journeys longer than 100 km)

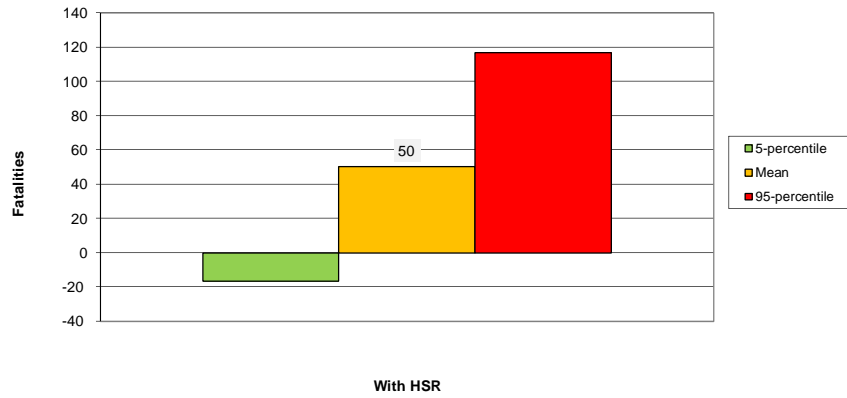


Economic consequences (net present value) of DS
(journeys longer than 100 km)

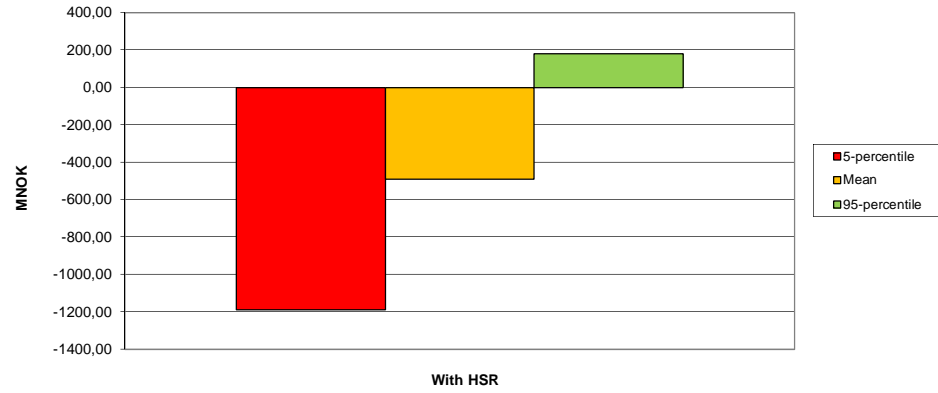


Uncertainty analysis

Uncertainty analysis, Change in fatalities, T = 40 Years
 (positive numbers denotes that more fatalities will occur with HSR)

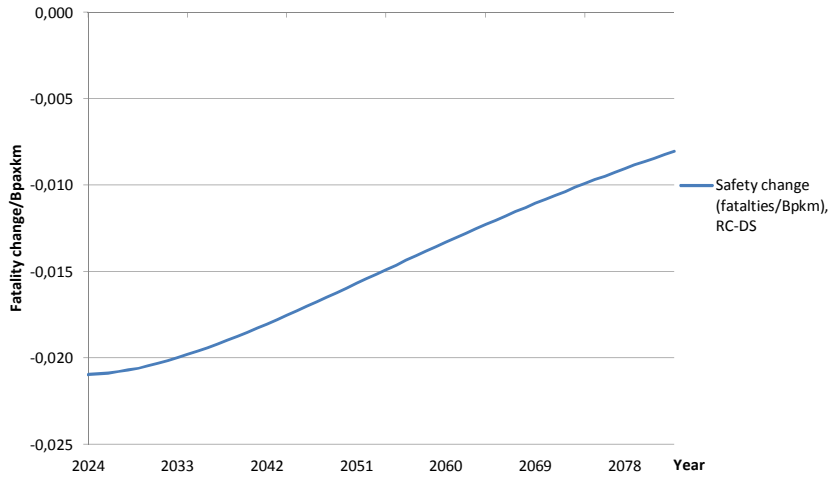


Uncertainty analysis, Economic consequences, T = 40 Years
 (negative numbers denotes that the HSR will result in increased cost due to more fatalities)

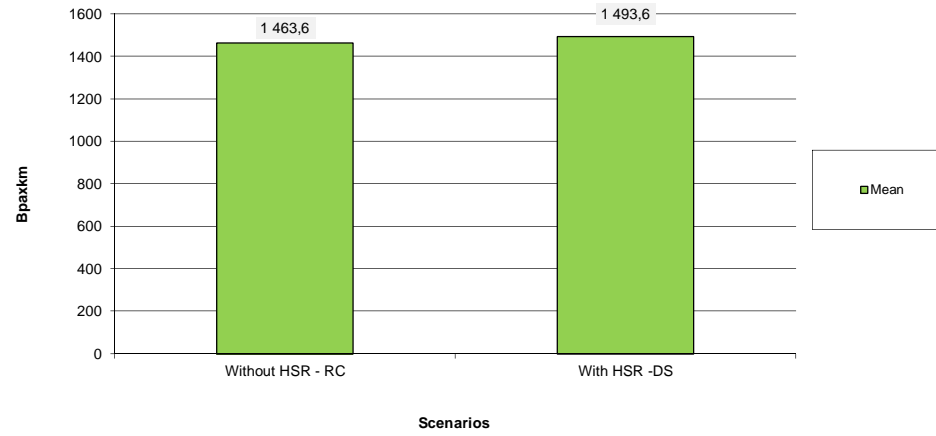


Additional safety analysis

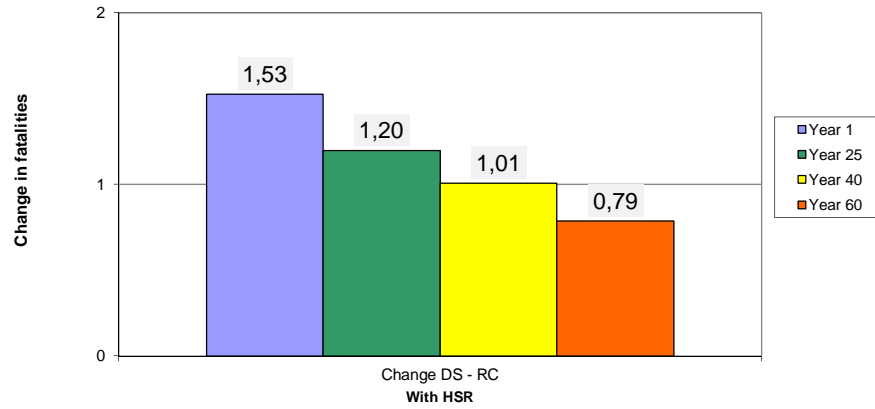
Change in fatalities over time (fatalities/Bpaxkm) RC-DS



Total BPaxkm, T = 40 Years
(journeys longer than 100 km)



Expected change in fatalities per year,
DS compared to RC
(journeys longer than 100 km)



Inputs

For all scenarios

Safety information -Assign expected safety information

Passenger Safety (f/bpkm)	
Car safety (driver and pass)	1,70
Bus safety (pass)	0,58
Air safety (pass)	0,03

Expected annual passenger safety change	
Car safety change (pass)	3,2%
Bus safety change (pass)	0,0%
Air safety change (pass)	7,4%

Safety for others (f/bvkm)	
Car safety (other)	0,53
Truck (other) <i>(not included in calc.)</i>	1,03
Bus safety (other)	3,01

Expected annual safety change others	
Car safety change (other)	3,8%
Truck (other) <i>(not included in calc.)</i>	4,2%
Bus safety change (other)	0,0%

Scenario 0 - RC

Safety information -Assign expected safety information

Passenger Safety (f/bpkm)	
Conventional Rail safety S0 (pass)	0,11

Expected annual passenger safety change	
Conventional Rail safety change S0 (pass)	1,6%

Safety for others (f/bvkm)	
Conventional Rail safety S0 (other)	51,79

Expected annual safety change others	
Conventional Rail safety change S0 (other)	0,4%

Scenario 1 - DS

Safety information -Assign expected safety information

Passenger Safety (f/bpkm)	
Conventional Rail safety S1 (pass)	0,11
HSR Combined & Separate Tracks safety S1 (pass)	0,22

Expected annual passenger safety change	
Conventional Rail safety change S1 (pass)	1,6%
HSR Comb. & Sep. T. safety change S1 (pass)	2,5%

Safety for others (f/bvkm)	
Conventional Rail safety S1 (others)	51,79
HSR Comb. & Sep. T. safety S1 (others)	145,54

Expected annual safety change others	
Conventional Rail safety change S1 (other)	0,4%
HSR Comb. & Sep. T. safety change S1 (other)	1,6%

Inputs

Transport information - Assign expected transport values in billion passenger km (bpkm) or billion vehicle kilometers (bvkm) in grey cells for first year in time horizon.

(only journeys longer than 100 km are included)

Scenarios	Train		Car		Bus		Air	Truck
	Passenger km	Vehicle km	Passenger km	Vehicle km	Passenger km	Vehicle km	Passenger km	Vehicle km
Scenario 0 (RC)								
Conventional rail	2,26	0,0681	16,93	10,79	1,98	0,37	6,89	n.a.
Scenario 1 (DS)								
HSR	1,56	0,01	16,57	10,55	1,94	0,37	6,45	n.a.
Conventional rail	2,19	0,0682						

Transport information - Assign expected annual change in transport values (%)

Scenarios	Train		Car		Bus		Air	Truck
	Passenger km	Vehicle km	Passenger km	Vehicle km	Passenger km	Vehicle km	Passenger km	Vehicle km
Scenario 0 (Present)								
Conventional rail	1,25%	0,00%	1,33%	1,33%	1,17%	0,00%	1,21%	n.a.
Scenario 1 (Combined tracks and separate tracks)								
HSR + Conventional rail	0,78%	0,00%	1,34%	1,34%	1,18%	0,00%	1,22%	n.a.
Conventional rail	1,26%	0,00%						

Economic information

Value of statistical life, VSL (MNOK)	20
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Discount rate (%)	4,5%
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Results

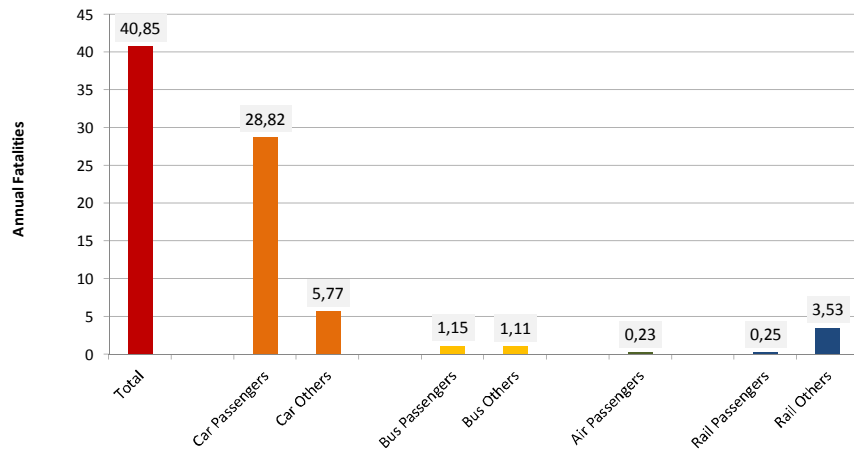
Societal transport safety 2024 -without and with HSR

	Safety level (fat. / year)	Safety development (%)	Safety level (fat./ year)
Railway transport			
Passengers	0,25	1,6%	0,24
Others	3,53	0,4%	3,53
Passengers HSR	-		0,35
Others HSR	-		1,37
Road transport			
Car			
Passengers	28,82	3,2%	28,20
Others	5,77	3,8%	5,64
Bus			
Passengers	1,15	0,0%	1,12
Others	1,11	0,0%	1,11
Air transport			
Passengers	0,23	7,4%	0,21
Total	40,85		41,79

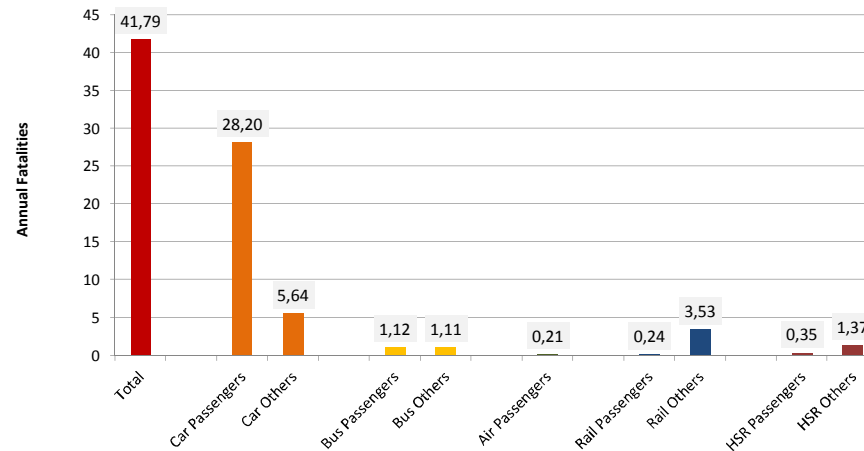
Predicted societal transport safety (no. of fatalities)

Time horizon (years)	RC	DS	Difference
1 years	40,9	41,8	2,29%
25 years	838	859	2,48%
40 years	1 202	1 232	2,56%
60 years	1 582	1 623	2,61%

Societal transport safety 2024 -without HSR (journeys longer than 100 km)



Societal transport safety 2024 -with HSR (journeys longer than 100 km)



Results

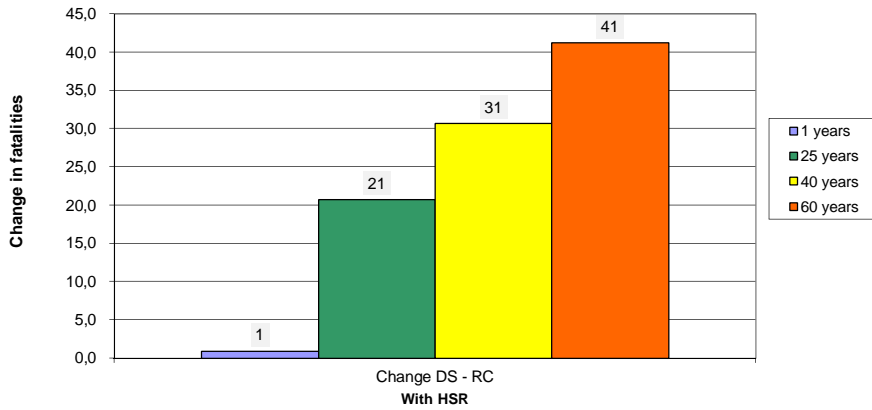
Change in predicted societal transport safety (no. of fatalities)

Time horizon (years)	Change DS - RC
1 years	0,9
25 years	21
40 years	31
60 years	41

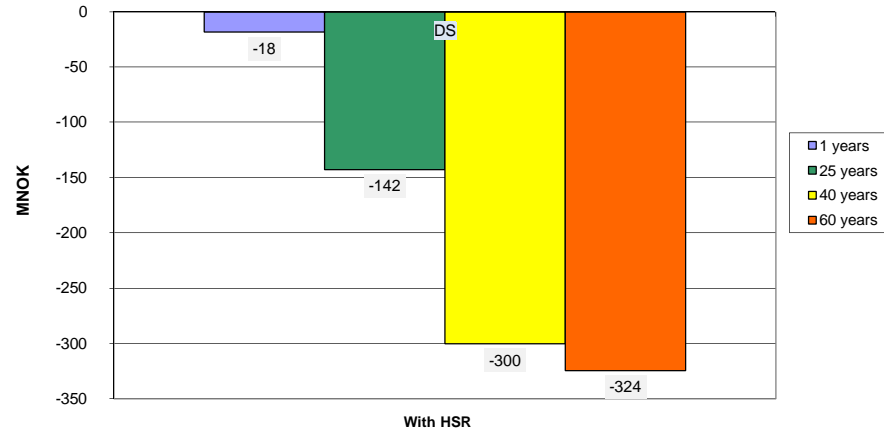
Economic consequences of societal transport safety change (MNOK)

Time horizon (years)	RC	DS
1 years	0	-18
25 years	0	-142
40 years	0	-300
60 years	0	-324

Expected change in fatalities, DS compared to RC (journeys longer than 100 km)

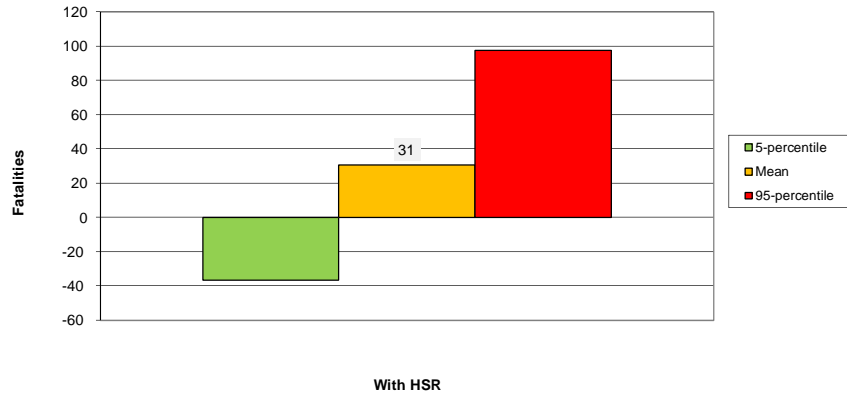


Economic consequences (net present value) of DS (journeys longer than 100 km)

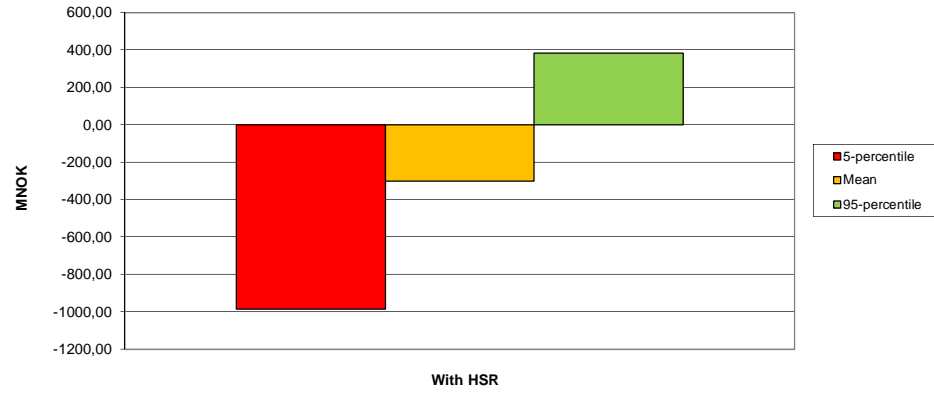


Uncertainty analysis

Uncertainty analysis, Change in fatalities, T = 40 Years
 (positive numbers denotes that more fatalities will occur with HSR)

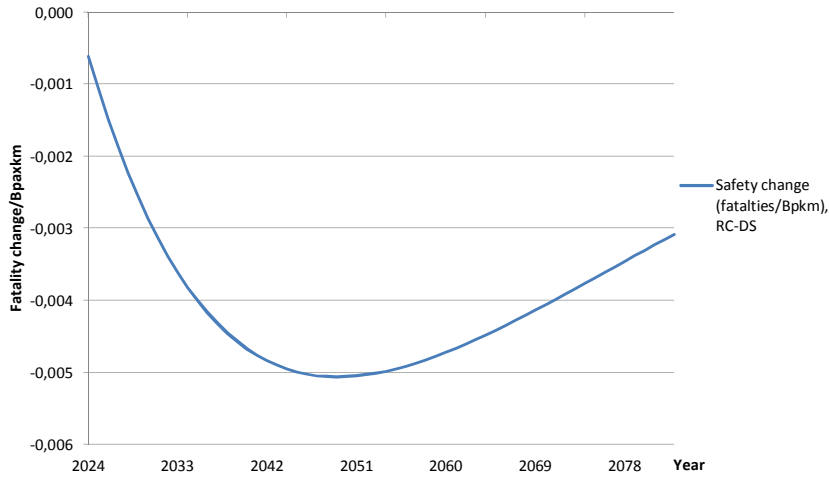


Uncertainty analysis, Economic consequences, T = 40 Years
 (negative numbers denotes that the HSR will result in increased cost due to more fatalities)

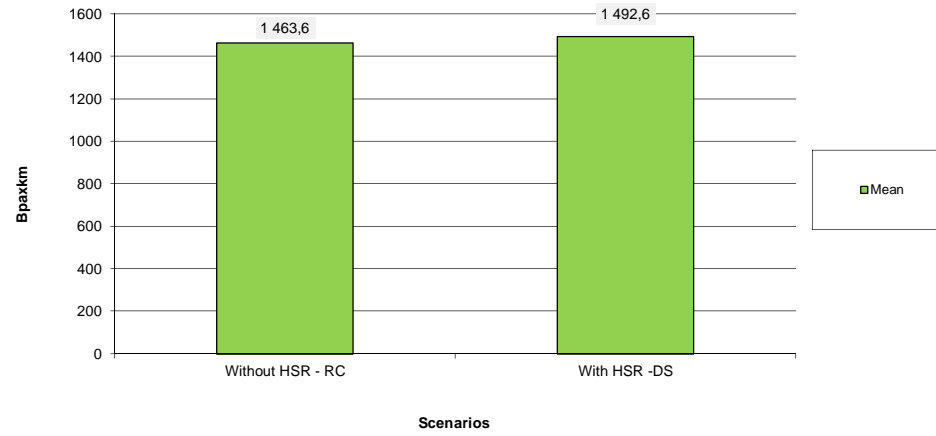


Additional safety analysis

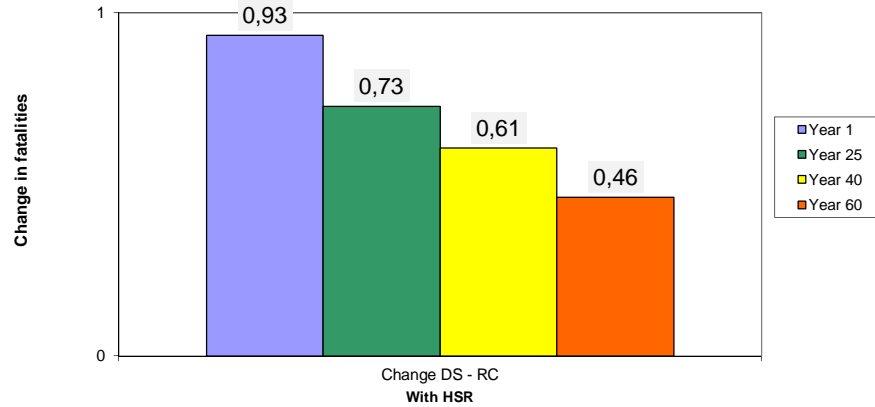
Change in fatalities over time (fatalities/Bpaxkm) RC-DS



Total BPaxkm, T = 40 Years
(journeys longer than 100 km)



Expected change in fatalities per year,
DS compared to RC
(journeys longer than 100 km)



Inputs

H1P

For all scenarios

Safety information -Assign expected safety information

Passenger Safety (f/bpkm)	
Car safety (driver and pass)	1,70
Bus safety (pass)	0,58
Air safety (pass)	0,03

Expected annual passenger safety change	
Car safety change (pass)	3,2%
Bus safety change (pass)	0,0%
Air safety change (pass)	7,4%

Safety for others (f/bvkm)	
Car safety (other)	0,53
Truck (other) <i>(not included in calc.)</i>	1,03
Bus safety (other)	3,01

Expected annual safety change others	
Car safety change (other)	3,8%
Truck (other) <i>(not included in calc.)</i>	4,2%
Bus safety change (other)	0,0%

Scenario 0 - RC

Safety information -Assign expected safety information

Passenger Safety (f/bpkm)	
Conventional Rail safety S0 (pass)	0,11

Expected annual passenger safety change	
Conventional Rail safety change S0 (pass)	1,6%

Safety for others (f/bvkm)	
Conventional Rail safety S0 (other)	51,79

Expected annual safety change others	
Conventional Rail safety change S0 (other)	0,4%

Scenario 1 - DS

Safety information -Assign expected safety information

Passenger Safety (f/bpkm)	
Conventional Rail safety S1 (pass)	0,11
HSR Combined & Separate Tracks safety S1 (pass)	0,29

Expected annual passenger safety change	
Conventional Rail safety change S1 (pass)	1,6%
HSR Comb. & Sep. T. safety change S1 (pass)	2,5%

Safety for others (f/bvkm)	
Conventional Rail safety S1 (others)	51,79
HSR Comb. & Sep. T. safety S1 (others)	133,40

Expected annual safety change others	
Conventional Rail safety change S1 (other)	0,4%
HSR Comb. & Sep. T. safety change S1 (other)	1,6%

Inputs

Transport information - Assign expected transport values in billion passenger km (bpkm) or billion vehicle kilometers (bvkm) in grey cells for first year in time horizon.

(only journeys longer than 100 km are included)

Scenarios	Train		Car		Bus		Air	Truck
	Passenger km	Vehicle km	Passenger km	Vehicle km	Passenger km	Vehicle km	Passenger km	Vehicle km
Scenario 0 (RC)								
Conventional rail	2,26	0,0681	16,93	10,79	1,98	0,37	6,89	n.a.
Scenario 1 (DS)								
HSR	2,37	0,02	16,45	10,48	1,92	0,37	6,14	n.a.
Conventional rail	2,14	0,0681						

Transport information - Assign expected annual change in transport values (%)

Scenarios	Train		Car		Bus		Air	Truck
	Passenger km	Vehicle km	Passenger km	Vehicle km	Passenger km	Vehicle km	Passenger km	Vehicle km
Scenario 0 (Present)								
Conventional rail	1,25%	0,00%	1,33%	1,33%	1,17%	0,00%	1,21%	n.a.
Scenario 1 (Combined tracks and separate tracks)								
HSR + Conventional rail	0,86%	0,00%	1,35%	1,34%	1,18%	0,00%	1,23%	n.a.
Conventional rail	1,27%	0,00%						

Economic information

Value of statistical life, VSL (MNOK)	20
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Discount rate (%)	4,5%
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Results

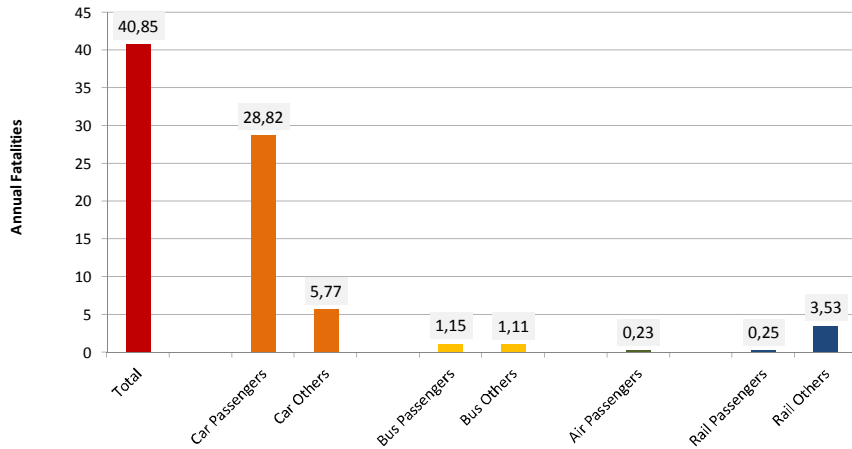
Societal transport safety 2024 -without and with HSR

	Safety level (fat. / year)	Safety development (%)	Safety level (fat./ year)
Railway transport			
Passengers	0,25	1,6%	0,24
Others	3,53	0,4%	3,53
Passengers HSR	-		0,68
Others HSR	-		2,88
Road transport			
Car			
Passengers	28,82	3,2%	28,01
Others	5,77	3,8%	5,60
Bus			
Passengers	1,15	0,0%	1,11
Others	1,11	0,0%	1,11
Air transport			
Passengers	0,23	7,4%	0,20
Total	40,85		43,36

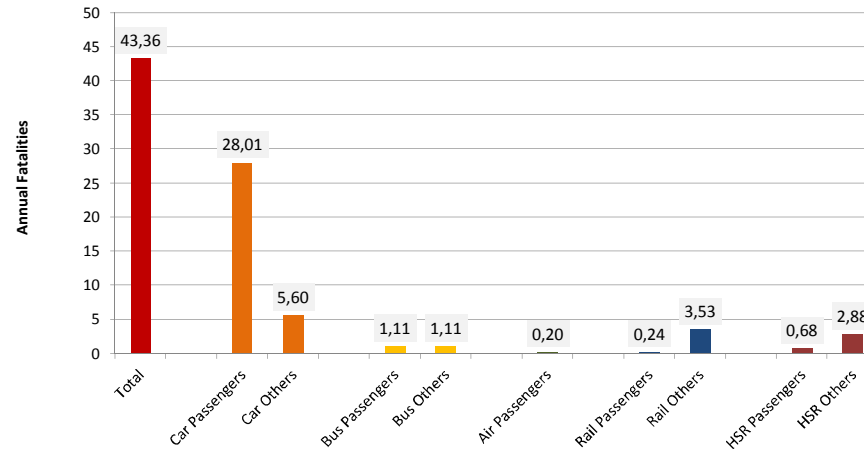
Predicted societal transport safety (no. of fatalities)

Time horizon (years)	RC	DS	Difference
1 years	40,9	43,4	6,13%
25 years	838	892	6,43%
40 years	1 202	1 280	6,54%
60 years	1 582	1 686	6,58%

Societal transport safety 2024 -without HSR (journeys longer than 100 km)



Societal transport safety 2024 -with HSR (journeys longer than 100 km)



Results

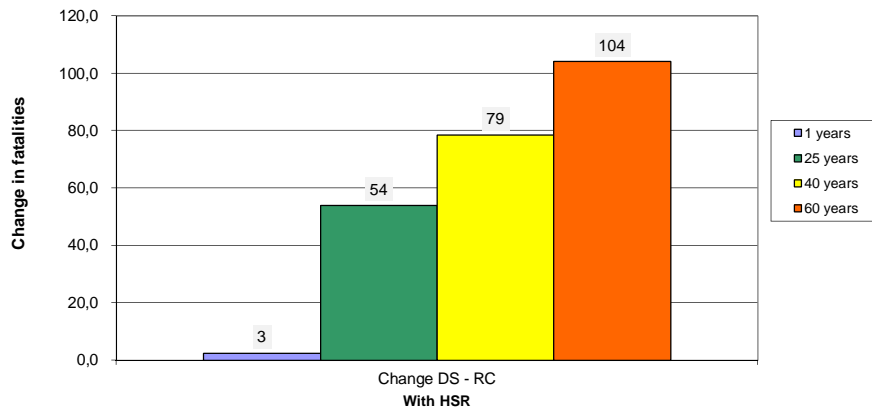
Change in predicted societal transport safety (no. of fatalities)

Time horizon (years)	Change DS - RC
1 years	2,5
25 years	54
40 years	79
60 years	104

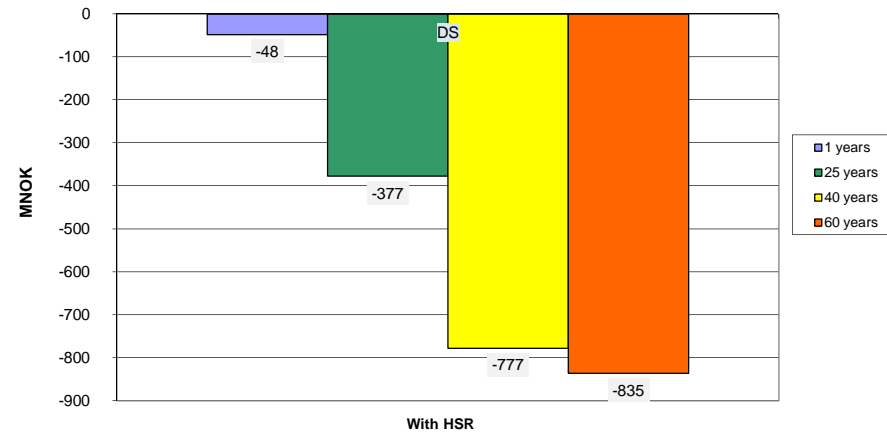
Economic consequences of societal transport safety change (MNOK)

Time horizon (years)	RC	DS
1 years	0	-48
25 years	0	-377
40 years	0	-777
60 years	0	-835

Expected change in fatalities, DS compared to RC (journeys longer than 100 km)

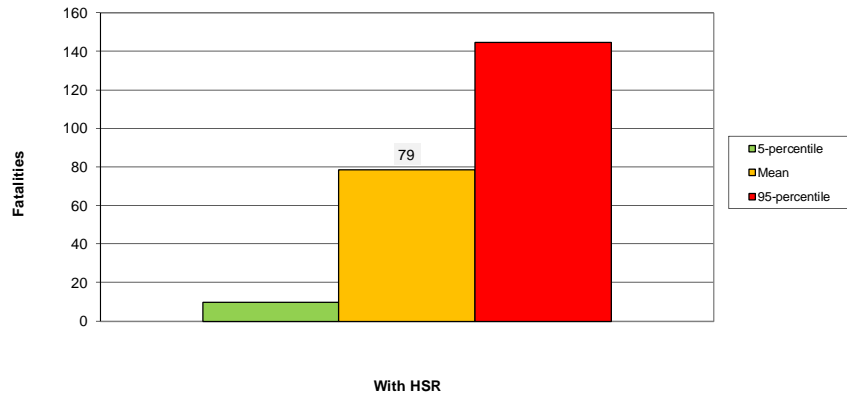


Economic consequences (net present value) of DS (journeys longer than 100 km)

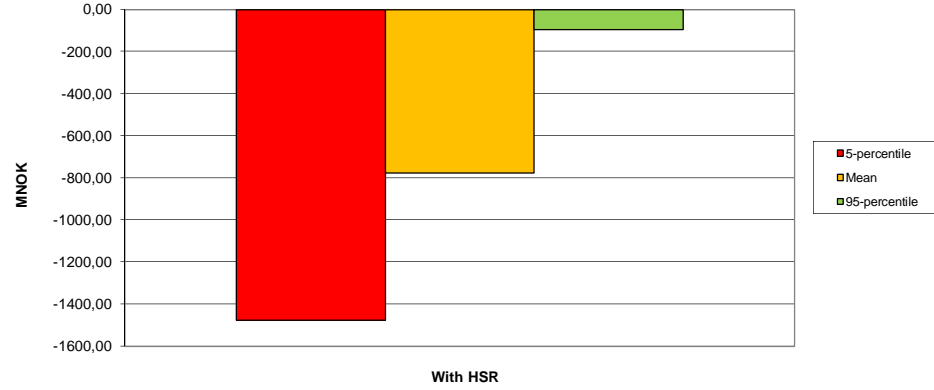


Uncertainty analysis

Uncertainty analysis, Change in fatalities, T = 40 Years
 (positive numbers denotes that more fatalities will occur with HSR)

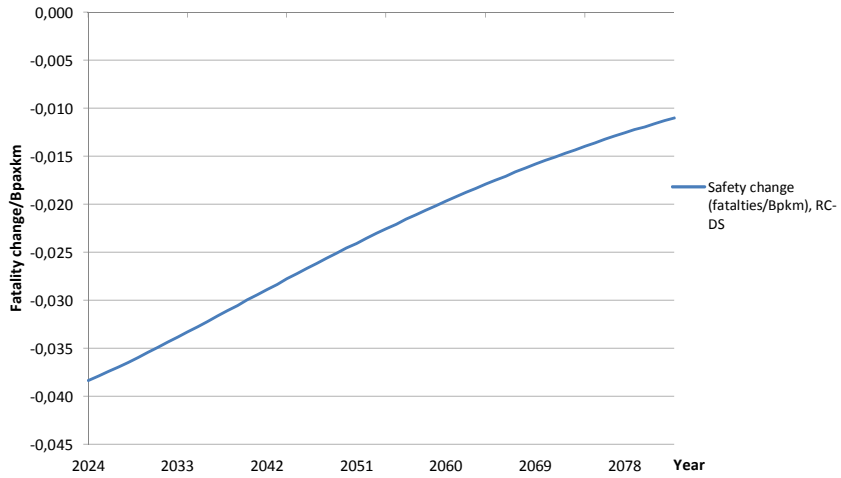


Uncertainty analysis, Economic consequences, T = 40 Years
 (negative numbers denotes that the HSR will result in increased cost due to more fatalities)

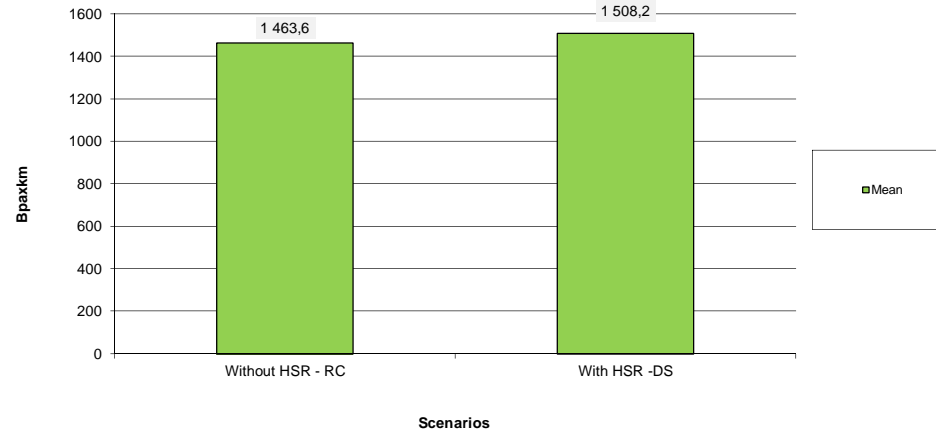


Additional safety analysis

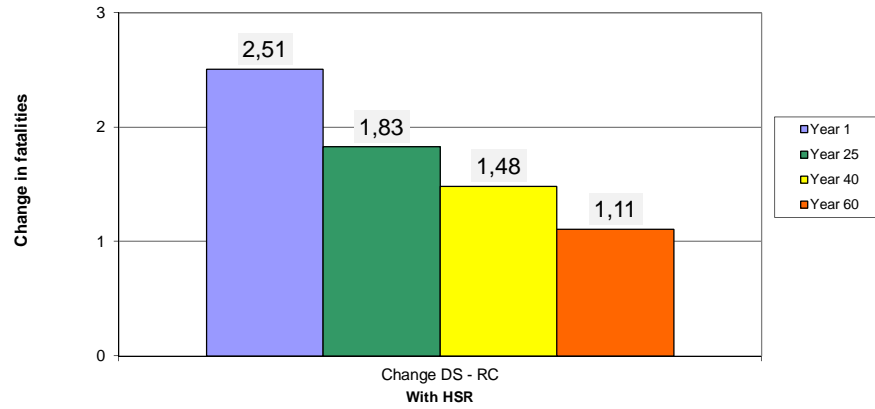
Change in fatalities over time (fatalities/Bpaxkm) RC-DS



Total BPaxkm, T = 40 Years
(journeys longer than 100 km)



Expected change in fatalities per year,
DS compared to RC
(journeys longer than 100 km)



Inputs

BS1P

For all scenarios

Safety information -Assign expected safety information

Passenger Safety (f/bpkm)	
Car safety (driver and pass)	1,70
Bus safety (pass)	0,58
Air safety (pass)	0,03

Expected annual passenger safety change	
Car safety change (pass)	3,2%
Bus safety change (pass)	0,0%
Air safety change (pass)	7,4%

Safety for others (f/bvkm)	
Car safety (other)	0,53
Truck (other) <i>(not included in calc.)</i>	1,03
Bus safety (other)	3,01

Expected annual safety change others	
Car safety change (other)	3,8%
Truck (other) <i>(not included in calc.)</i>	4,2%
Bus safety change (other)	0,0%

Scenario 0 - RC

Safety information -Assign expected safety information

Passenger Safety (f/bpkm)	
Conventional Rail safety S0 (pass)	0,11

Expected annual passenger safety change	
Conventional Rail safety change S0 (pass)	1,6%

Safety for others (f/bvkm)	
Conventional Rail safety S0 (other)	51,79

Expected annual safety change others	
Conventional Rail safety change S0 (other)	0,4%

Scenario 1 - DS

Safety information -Assign expected safety information

Passenger Safety (f/bpkm)	
Conventional Rail safety S1 (pass)	0,11
HSR Combined & Separate Tracks safety S1 (pass)	0,36

Expected annual passenger safety change	
Conventional Rail safety change S1 (pass)	1,6%
HSR Comb. & Sep. T. safety change S1 (pass)	2,4%

Safety for others (f/bvkm)	
Conventional Rail safety S1 (others)	51,79
HSR Comb. & Sep. T. safety S1 (others)	39,22

Expected annual safety change others	
Conventional Rail safety change S1 (other)	0,4%
HSR Comb. & Sep. T. safety change S1 (other)	0,0%

Inputs

Transport information - Assign expected transport values in billion passenger km (bpkm) or billion vehicle kilometers (bvkm) in grey cells for first year in time horizon.

(only journeys longer than 100 km are included)

Scenarios	Train		Car		Bus		Air	Truck
	Passenger km	Vehicle km	Passenger km	Vehicle km	Passenger km	Vehicle km	Passenger km	Vehicle km
Scenario 0 (RC)								
Conventional rail	2,26	0,0681	16,93	10,79	1,98	0,37	6,89	n.a.
Scenario 1 (DS)								
HSR	0,28	0,00	16,86	10,74	1,98	0,37	6,82	n.a.
Conventional rail	2,26	0,0681						

Transport information - Assign expected annual change in transport values (%)

Scenarios	Train		Car		Bus		Air	Truck
	Passenger km	Vehicle km	Passenger km	Vehicle km	Passenger km	Vehicle km	Passenger km	Vehicle km
Scenario 0 (Present)								
Conventional rail	1,25%	0,00%	1,33%	1,33%	1,17%	0,00%	1,21%	n.a.
Scenario 1 (Combined tracks and separate tracks)								
HSR + Conventional rail	0,49%	0,00%	1,34%	1,34%	1,17%	0,00%	1,21%	n.a.
Conventional rail	1,25%	0,00%						

Economic information

Value of statistical life, VSL (MNOK)	20
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Discount rate (%)	4,5%
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Results

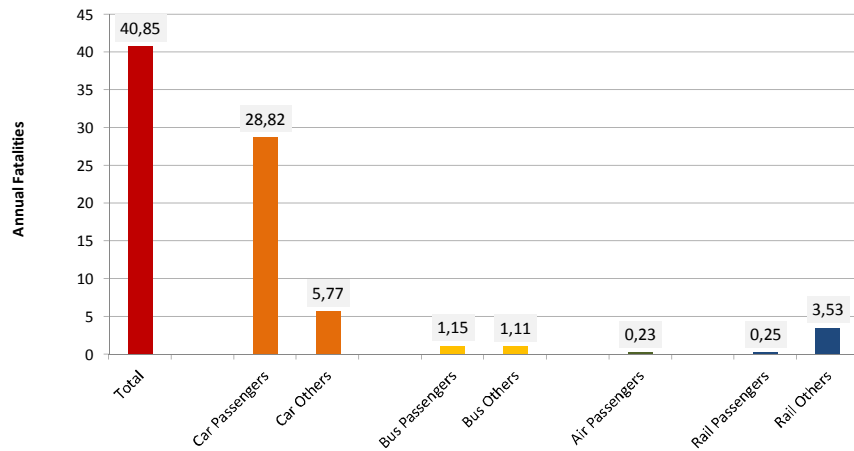
Societal transport safety 2024 -without and with HSR

	Safety level (fat. / year)	Safety development (%)	Safety level (fat./ year)
Railway transport			
Passengers	0,25	1,6%	0,25
Others	3,53	0,4%	3,53
Passengers HSR	-		0,10
Others HSR	-		0,17
Road transport			
Car			
Passengers	28,82	3,2%	28,70
Others	5,77	3,8%	5,74
Bus			
Passengers	1,15	0,0%	1,14
Others	1,11	0,0%	1,11
Air transport			
Passengers	0,23	7,4%	0,23
Total	40,85		40,98

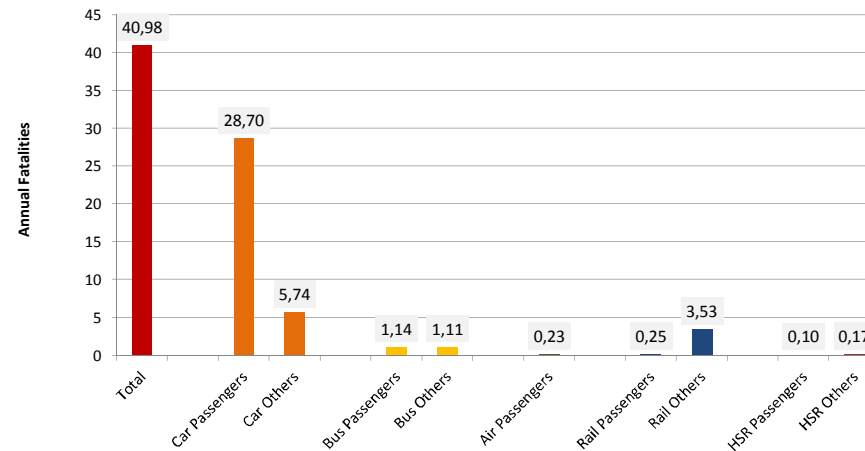
Predicted societal transport safety (no. of fatalities)

Time horizon (years)	RC	DS	Difference
1 years	40,9	41,0	0,30%
25 years	838	842	0,43%
40 years	1 202	1 208	0,51%
60 years	1 582	1 591	0,61%

Societal transport safety 2024 -without HSR
(journeys longer than 100 km)



Societal transport safety 2024 -with HSR
(journeys longer than 100 km)



Results

BS1P

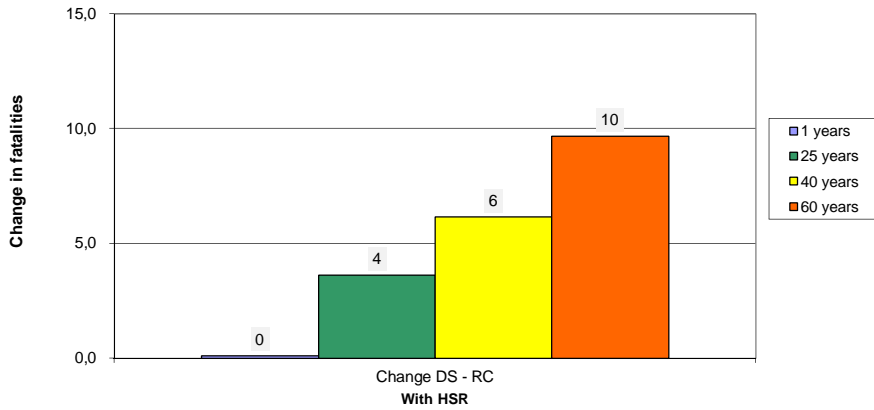
Change in predicted societal transport safety (no. of fatalities)

Time horizon (years)	Change DS - RC
1 years	0,1
25 years	4
40 years	6
60 years	10

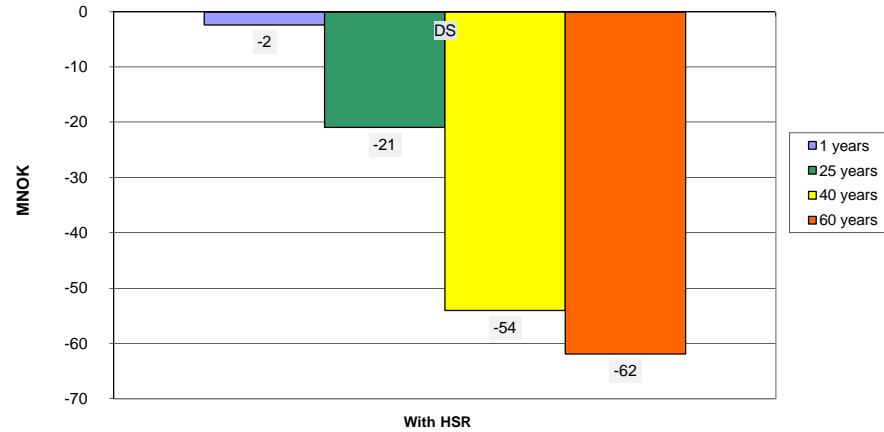
Economic consequences of societal transport safety change (MNOK)

Time horizon (years)	RC	DS
1 years	0	-2
25 years	0	-21
40 years	0	-54
60 years	0	-62

Expected change in fatalities, DS compared to RC
(journeys longer than 100 km)

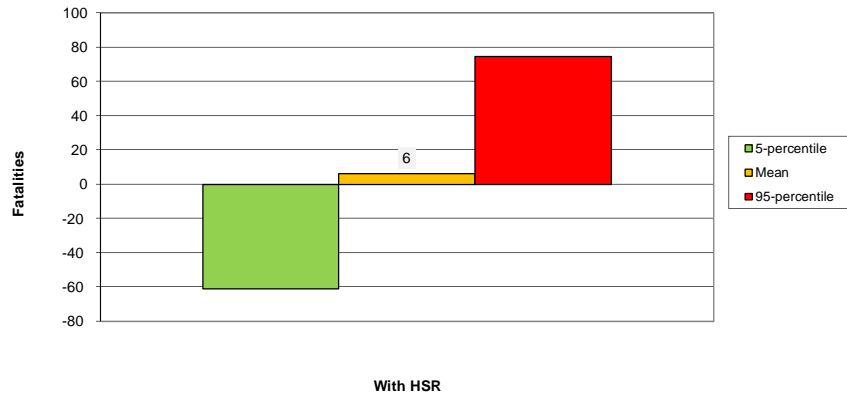


Economic consequences (net present value) of DS
(journeys longer than 100 km)

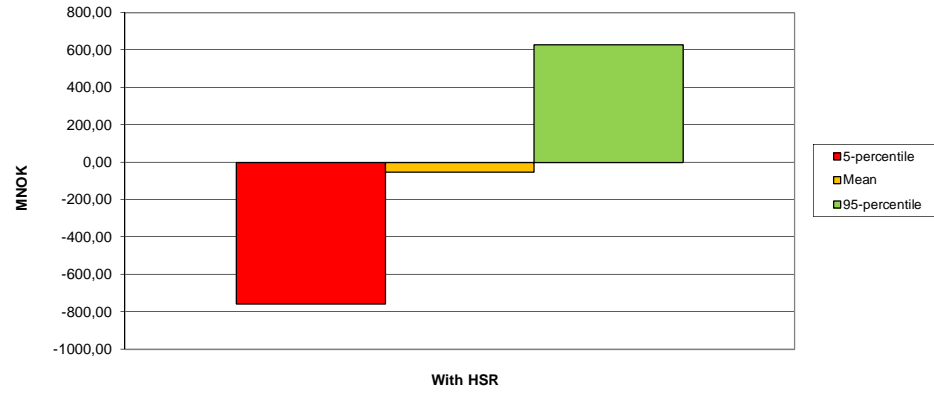


Uncertainty analysis

Uncertainty analysis, Change in fatalities, T = 40 Years
 (positive numbers denotes that more fatalities will occur with HSR)

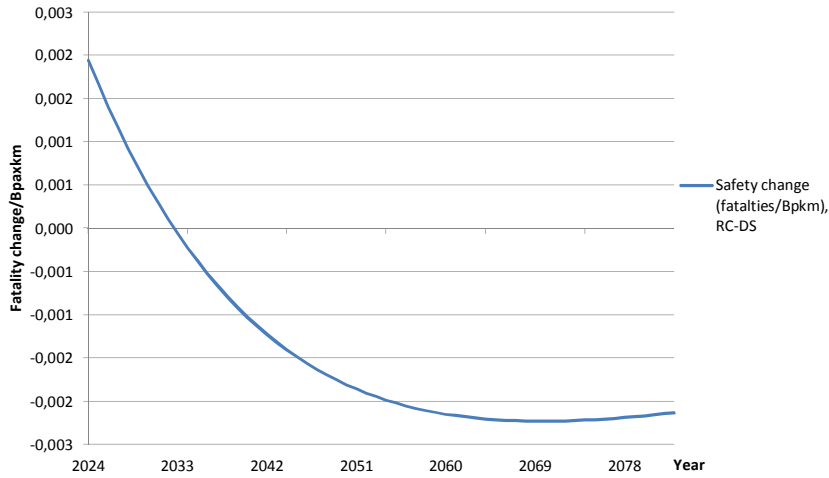


Uncertainty analysis, Economic consequences, T = 40 Years
 (negative numbers denotes that the HSR will result in increased cost due to more fatalities)

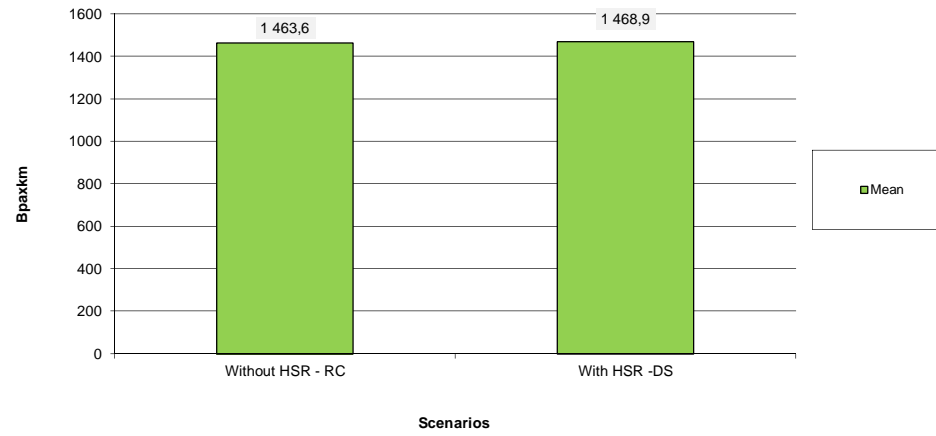


Additional safety analysis

Change in fatalities over time (fatalities/Bpkm) RC-DS



Total BPaxkm, T = 40 Years
(journeys longer than 100 km)



Expected change in fatalities per year, DS compared to RC
(journeys longer than 100 km)

